## INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

## CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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COUNTRY	East	Germany		1		REPORT		
SUBJECT	East German Iron Industry					DATE DISTR. 13 July 1955		
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1. Prior to 1950, the iron industry was given preferential treatment in respect to allocation of funds. In 1951, the sum allotted was less, both in relation to the previous year and in comparison with that given to other industries. In 1952, the sum was increased in order to cover important building operations 25X1 VEB Eisenhuettenkombinat Stalinstadt, VEB Eisenhuettenwerk West, Calbe, and VEB Edelstahl Doehlen. In 1953, a relatively large sum was allocated, chiefly to cover the construction work at the factories mentioned above. In the middle of the year this sum was reduced. In 1954, the sum allocated was further reduced. It is expected that the sum allocated factories for 1955 will be considerably increased because of the claims to be made in respect to armament. The estimated sum given in the table below does not cover this additional commitment. Net sums for new capital investment and reconstruction projects:

Year	In millions	of DME	Percentage	of 1950	allotment
1948 1949	176.8 238.4		•	48 65	25X1
1950 1951	364.6 302.7			100 83	•.
1952 1953 ( <b>ori</b> ginal	338.5			93	
allocation		٠.		87	25 <b>X</b> 1
1954	Location 170.1 142.1		\	47 39	
1955 (estimated)	) 140.0			38	4

2. It was originally intended that the new construction work should be completed in 1953/1954 before the end of the Five-Year Plan. VEB Eisenhuettenkombinat Stalinstadt planned to spend 495,000,000 DME on the construction of furnaces VII and VIII, steel works, and rolling mills. The total sum to be spent in 1954, including planning and preliminary expenses, was to amount to 1,300,000,000 DME. The more advanced installations such as furnace VI at VEB Eisenhuettenkombinat Stalinstadt, the 6000-ton foundry at Groeditz, and the Krupp-Renn-Anlage of VEB Maxhuette Unterwellenborn were completed, and the pressure on existing installations relieved. As a result of technical changes, lack of materials, and other supply difficulties in the various plants, the work planned could not be completed in 1954 and had to be carried over to 1955.

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STATE 3	ARMY	x	NAVY	x	AIR	x	FBI		AEC					
4						(Note:	Washin	gton	distribution	indicate	by "X";	Field	distribution b	y "#".)

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3. The sums in round figures allotted to various plants for 1955:

Plants	In milli	ons of DME	Percentage	
VEB Eisenhuettenkombinat Stalinst VEB Eisenwerk West, Calbe VEB Maxhuette Unterwellenbern VEB Stahl- und Walzwerk Brandenbu VEB Stahl- und Walzwerk Riesa VEB Stahl- und Walzwerk Wilhelm F.	rg	16.0	20 11 5 3 6	25 <b>X</b> 1
Hennigsdorf VEB Stahl- und Walzwerk Groeditz VEB Edelstahlwerk Doehlen VEB Eisen- und Huettenwerk Thale Blechwalzwerk Islenburg <sup>1</sup> Others		4.5 23.0 10.4 4.0 9;0 21.8	3 15 6 3 6 22	

The iron industry is more dependent than ever on supplies from abroad

25X1

5. Because of the departure of many specialists to the West, those remaining are not able to do the work. Since 1951, efforts have been made to train metal workers as pecialists in foundries, steel works, and rolling mills by sending them to courses lasting 3 to 6 months and sometimes a year. The results of these courses have been disappointing. The following training establishments, most of which board the students, have been set up:

Ore-mining
Steel production
Rolling mills, foundry and stamping
Iron foundries
Raw-iron production

Eisleben Hennigsdorf Riesa

Stalinstadt (Fuerstenberg/Oder)
Maxhuette Unterwellenborn

Russian "friends" have been introduced into plants to give instructions in the use of new methods and to offset the shortage of specialists.

6. The approximate number of workers in the various plants at the end of December 1954 were as follows:

VEB	Eisenhuettenkombinat Stalinstadt		4200
VEB	Maxhuette Unterwellenborn		5275
VEB	Eisenwerk West, Calbe		1720
VEB	Stahl- und Walzwerk Brandenburg		2100
VEB	Stahl und Walzwerk Riesa		8470
VEB	Edelstahlwerk Doehlen		1100
VEB	Eisen und Huettenwerk Thale		6950
VEB	Stahl- und Walzwerk"Wilhelm Florin",	Hennigsdorf	6000

7. The number of persons (in thousands) connected with the iron and mining industries between 1950 and 1954 is given below.

The second			1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Total number Number connected	with actual production	1	36.7 33.2	46.3 41.8		53.8 48.1	

1. Comment: Probably the branch plant of VEB Eisengiesserei und Modell bau Wernigerode.

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25**X**1

25X1

